

Content

LOCALITY

Pulau Jawa
Bahasa Indonesia
East Asian Crescent
Śrivijaya
Pancasila

ONE THOUSAND YEARS LATER

Monks and traders — The Sailendra dynasty — 55.000 m³ stone
— Ambiguous inscriptions — In the shadows of history — Artists and
archaeologists — Scriptural sources — Later excavations

BUDDHISM

23

Origin and Purpose

Indian religions — Buddhist cosmology

26

Early Period

Buddha Gautama Śākyamuni — Teachings and Differences —
Early texts of the Northern Tradition — Hinayāna and Mahāyāna

29

Schools in the Himalaya Region and North India

„ ... The void, the ultimate reality of the world“ — Three
embodiments — Famous travellers

31

Schools and Texts in China

The teaching of Dao — Transcendental Buddha Beings — Lotos
of the True Law — Static as dynamic — Meditative Buddhism

34

Tibetan Buddhism

Vajrayāna — Connections to Japan and Java

35

Development and Expansion

ARCHITECTURE AND SYMBOLISM

39

Restoration

Centuries of decay — Unpleasant surprises — Instructive borings — One million carved stones

42

Construction and Dating

Started by Hindus? — New orientation and reappropriation

45

Meeting with Borobudur

In the archaeological park — The hidden base — Way of the pilgrims — Galleries and panels — Niches adorned with ornaments — Buddha untuk memohon

49

Styles and Ornaments

The cella temples of Dieng — 1000 statues — Javanese roofings — Face of time — Flight of steps and snake balustrades — His realm as Maṇḍala? — A common axis — The only relation

56

The Stupa

Neither Śikara nor Maṇḍala — Seed of origin

58

Borobudur as a Whole

Replica of the universe or of the Buddha principle? — Dynastic glorification? — Four groups of 92 Jinas — Vairocana or Ādi-Buddha? — A threefold miracle — Jina Śākyamuni

THE PANELS

76

Daily Life

Classifications of actions — Bad karma — True intuition

78

About the Life of Buddha Śākyamuni

Account of the play — The dream of the Queen — Wonders of Kapilavastu — Birth in Lumbini — Childhood — Marriage — Four unexpected encounters — The escape — Strict asceticism — Recessed meditation — Full enlightenment — First sermon

85

Adventures and Heroic Deeds

Divya Avadāna (I b) — Bodhisattva Avadānamālā (IB a) — Further remarkable Deeds and Birth Stories (IB a/b, IIB)

90

The Pilgrimage of Sudhana

Three versions — The repeated journey (II) — On a visit to the palace of the future Buddha Maitreya (III) — Sudhana's visions (IIIB) — Maitreya as teacher and philanthropist (IVB) — Encounters with the Bodhisattvas Mañjusrī and Sāmantabhadra (IVB)

96

The vow in front of Sāmantabhadra

Regarding the text version — The role of the pilgrim — The praising of the Buddhas and Jinas — The Vow

GLOSSARY

ILLUSTRATIONS

REFERENCES

REGISTRY